



September 24-27, 2024, Cape Town, South Africa



# Female Infertility and Neurodevelopmental Disorders in Children: A Danish Nationwide Birth Cohort Study

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#### Conflict of Interest Disclosures

VK is currently employed by Takeda Pharmaceuticals, outside of submitted work.

This work was supported by grant from the National Institute of Mental Health



# Introduction

Infertility



# Introduction

## Objective

- 1) Investigate the association between **female infertility** and risk of **autism in offspring**



# Methods

# Methods

## Analysis #5



Shared familial confounders on the association

# Results

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# Results

## Exposure #2

Model adjusted for child's sex, maternal age, and maternal educational level; model stratified on child's year of birth, with cluster effect accounting for the presence of siblings in the dataset.

# Results

## Stepwise#3

The associations between **specified female infertility** and offspring autism were robust to **adjustment** for potential confounders





# Results

## Familial effects in the association #4

Maternal **aunt's** diagnosis of **specified female infertility** was significantly associated with autism in the child

HR<sub>adj</sub>=1.10, 95% CI: 1.00-1.20

# Discussion

## Main findings #1

# Discussion

## Comparison with other studies #2



Similar in terms of association **estimation** to Velez et al. 2024

Study focused on **couple infertility**, using proxy of seeking medical help for infertility problem



Vs **female infertility** in our study

# Discussion

## Strengths and limitations #3



# Conclusion



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